

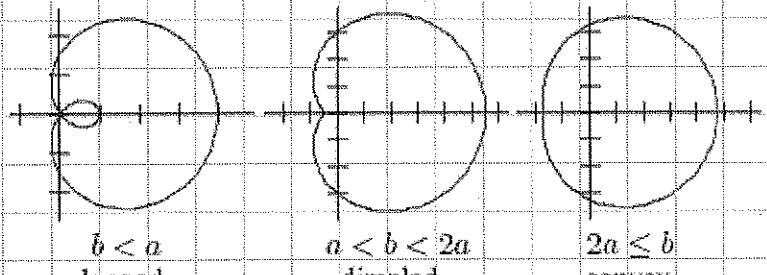
NAME _____

DATE _____

SOLUTION

PROBLEM: AP-10**GIVEN:**

A particle travels around a limaçon, defined by the equation $r = b - a \cos \theta$, where a and b are constants. Determine the particle's radial and transverse components of velocity and acceleration as a function of θ and its time derivatives.

REQUIRED:

$$r = b + a \cos \theta$$

SOLUTION:

$$r = b - a \cos \theta$$

$$\dot{r} = a \sin \theta \dot{\theta}$$

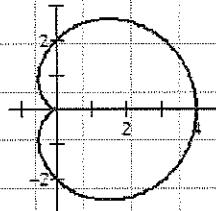
$$\ddot{r} = a \cos \theta \dot{\theta}^2 + a \sin \theta \ddot{\theta}$$

$$v_r = \dot{r} = a(\sin \theta)(\dot{\theta})$$

$$v_\theta = r \dot{\theta} = (b - a \cos \theta)(\dot{\theta})$$

$$a_r = \ddot{r} - r \dot{\theta}^2 = [a(\cos \theta)(\dot{\theta})^2 + a(\sin \theta)(\ddot{\theta})] - (b - a \cos \theta) \dot{\theta}^2 \\ = (2a(\cos \theta) - b) \dot{\theta}^2 + a(\sin \theta) \ddot{\theta}$$

$$a_\theta = r \ddot{\theta} + 2\dot{r}\dot{\theta} = (b - a \cos \theta) \ddot{\theta} + 2(a \sin \theta \dot{\theta}) \dot{\theta} \\ = 2a(\sin \theta) \dot{\theta}^2 + (b - a \cos \theta) \ddot{\theta}$$



$$\theta = 3t^2$$

$$\dot{\theta} = 6t$$

$$\ddot{\theta} = 6$$